

**MICHIGAN STATE
UNIVERSITY**

August 16, 2012

MEMORANDUM

TO: Dr. Douglas Estry, Associate Provost for Undergraduate Education
and Dean of Undergraduate Studies

FROM: Dr. Linda O. Stanford, Associate Provost for Academic Services

RE: Request for a New Minor in Defense Studies and Leadership
For Transmittal to the University Committee on Undergraduate Studies

The request referenced above is being sent to the University Committee on Undergraduate Studies in accordance with the *Bylaws for Academic Governance*, 4.4.

Response Requested:

Please ask the committee to consider the request referenced above and provide consultative commentary. Please mail the related materials referenced under the heading Attachments at the end of this memorandum to the committee members.

After receiving the committee's consultative response, the Provost will make a determination to forward or not to forward the request to the University Committee on Curriculum for its approval of curriculum and degree requirements.

If you have any questions, please call Joy Speas, University Curriculum Administrator, at 5-8420.

Thank you.

Attachments:

1. Request to Establish a New Academic Program form dated May 29, 2012: Minor in Defense Studies and Leadership and attachments.

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**University
Curriculum and
Catalog**

176 Administration Bldg.
East Lansing, MI
48824-1046

517-355-8420
Fax: 517-353-1935

COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCE

1. Request to establish a **Minor in Defense Studies and Leadership** in the Department of History. The University Committee on Undergraduate Studies (UCUS) will consider this request.

- a. **Background Information:**

Michigan State University has for many years had programs in aerospace studies for students planning to be officers in the United States Air Force and in military science for students planning to be officers in the United States Army. Currently, these programs are among the largest at any university in the United States outside of the military academies themselves. Over the years, instructors and cadets alike have expressed interest in enriching their program by the inclusion of disciplinary courses in social science and in having their preparation as officer candidates be transcriptible. Students who do not intend to become military officers also express interest in being able to take courses in aerospace studies and military science and related areas in order to prepare themselves for careers that relate in different ways to military concerns, such as working for military contractors or defense policy institutions.

- b. **Academic Programs Catalog Text:**

The Minor in Defense Studies and Leadership, which is administered by the Department of History, provides students with a broad perspective on the military with analysis of all service branches of the Armed Forces from a historical and social scientific perspective. It also prepares current cadets for active duty service.

The minor is available as an elective to students who are enrolled in bachelor's degree programs at Michigan State University. With the approval of the department and college that administers the student's degree program, the courses that are used to satisfy the minor may also be used to satisfy the requirements for the bachelor's degree. At least 12 unique credits counted towards the requirements for a student's minor must not be used to fulfill the requirements for that student's major.

Students who plan to complete the requirements for the minor should consult an undergraduate advisor in the Department of History.

Requirements for the Minor in Defense Studies and Leadership

CREDITS

Students must complete 22 credits from the following:

1. One course from each of the following groups (4 credits):
 - a. AS 111 Foundation of the United States Air Force I 1
 - MS 110 Army Leadership and Officer Development 1
 - b. AS 112 Foundation of the United States Air Force II 1
 - MS 120 Introduction to Army Leadership and Problem-Solving 1
 - c. AS 211 The Evolution of USAF Air and Space Power I 1
 - MS 210 Values and Ethics of Army Leaders 1
 - d. AS 212 The Evolution of USAF Air and Space Power II 1
 - MS 220 Challenges in Army Leadership 1
2. One of the following groups of courses (6 credits):
 - a. AS 321 Air Force Leadership Studies I 3
 - AS 322 Air Force Leadership Studies II 3
 - b. MS 310 Leading and Problem Solving in Army Units 3
 - MS 320 Army Small Unit Tactics and Leadership 3
3. One of the following groups of courses (6 credits):
 - a. AS 421 National Security Affairs 3
 - AS 422 National Security Affairs and Preparation for Active Duty 3
 - b. MS 410 Adaptive Army Leadership 3
 - MS 420 Army Leadership in a Complex World 3

4. One of the following courses (3 credits):
- | | | | |
|-----|-----|----------------------------------------------------|---|
| HST | 304 | The American Civil War | 3 |
| HST | 326 | United States Foreign Relations Since 1914 | 3 |
| HST | 328 | Military History of the United States 1900-Present | 3 |
| HST | 390 | History of International Relations | 3 |
| HST | 395 | The Social History of War | 3 |
| HST | 414 | World War II: Causes, Conduct and Consequences | 3 |
5. One of the following courses (3 credits):
- | | | | |
|-----|-----|---------------------------------------------|---|
| CJ | 422 | Comparative and Historical Criminal Justice | 3 |
| CJ | 439 | Homeland Security | 3 |
| CJ | 473 | Comparative Constitutional Law | 3 |
| PLS | 140 | Government and Politics of the World | 3 |
| PLS | 344 | Politics in the Third World | 3 |
| PLS | 362 | Foreign Policy | 3 |
| PLS | 363 | International Political Conflict | 3 |
| PSY | 255 | Industrial and Organizational Psychology | 3 |
| SOC | 331 | Political Sociology | 3 |

Effective Spring 2013.

View a Program		Main Menu
Joy Speas, RO	Wednesday, 5/30/2012	
Program Name: Defense Studies and Leadership Degree: MNUN Sequence Number: 1	Program Request ID: 2213	
Effective Dates: Spring 2013 - Open Status: Interim Initial Action: New		
Requested Date: 4/29/2012 8:39:24 PM		
1. Department/School/College:		
38404 Department of History		
2. Name of Program:		
Defense Studies and Leadership		
3. Name of Degree:		
MNUN		
4. Type of Program:		
5. Effective Start Semester:		
Spring 2013		
6. Target student audience for the program:		
Military Science and Aerospace Studies cadets, students interested in military		
7. Enrollment:		
What is the expected enrollment per year: 200		
What is the minimum enrollment acceptable: 20		
8. Source of budget for the program:		
To align academic planning and curricular change, ALL requests for NEW funds must be included in the College's annual planning letter. Provost approval of new funds and the effective date for the new program must align. If funding is not approved, then the program request will not be forwarded to Faculty Senate.		
Internal reallocation		
If new funds, was this request included in the College's annual planning letter? Indicate yes or no. If no, then this is a department or college fund reallocation (If the program is implemented, no additional resources are required.).		
9. Projected Costs as compared to other programs in unit:		
Same		
10. Staff requirement:		
How many additional staff will be required: 0		
Who will provide the primary instruction. Describe any external linkages(industry, government, etc.):		
11. Will additional equipment be required:		
Approximate cost: 0		
Source of funding:		
12. Will additional library materials be required:		
Approximate cost: 0		
Source of funding: None needed.		
13. Will additional space be required:		
Type:		
Approximate amount:		

14. If the program requirements contain a named concentration, do you wish for the concentration to be noted on the student's transcript?:

No

15. Detailed Description:

- A. Michigan State University has for many years had programs in Aerospace Studies for students planning to be officers in the United States Air Force and in Military Science for students planning to be officers in the United States Army. Currently, these programs are among the largest at any university in the United States outside of the military academies themselves. Over the years both the instructors in this program and the cadets have expressed interest in having the program enriched by the inclusion of disciplinary courses in social science and in having their preparation as officer candidates be transcriptible. Students who do not intend to become military officers also sometimes express interest in being able to take courses in Aerospace Studies and/or Military Science and related areas in order to prepare themselves for careers that relate in different ways to military concerns, e.g., working for military contractors or defense policy institutions.

Quite a few Military Science minors at schools roughly comparable to Michigan State are like this proposed minor in that they include both courses in Military Science and/or Aerospace Studies and disciplinary courses:

- The Minor in Military Science at Purdue University <http://www.purdue.edu/armyrotc/f/currentcadets/mil_sci_minor_instructions_and_pme.pdf> requires four upper-level courses in Military Science plus one disciplinary course chosen from a menu of eight courses in History, one in Philosophy, four in Political Science, two in Classics and one in Agronomy (on Afghanistan). The description does not include the credit totals for these courses.
- The Minor in Military Science at the University of Minnesota <<http://www.catalogs.umn.edu/ug/rotc/rotc01.html>> requires 20-28 credits of specialized coursework including four upper-level Military Science courses and their labs, plus one course on American military history, and an approved Philosophy course. The joint Military Science Leadership minor at the same school <<http://www.catalogs.umn.edu/download/TCug/rotc10-12.pdf>> requires six Aerospace Studies courses (four at the upper level) plus one course on Philosophy or Rhetoric or Leadership.
- The Minor in Military Science at Minnesota State University at Mankato <<http://www.mnsu.edu/supersite/academics/bulletins/undergraduate/2003-2004/militarysciencerotc.pdf>> requires 13 credits in Military Science (12 at the upper level) plus one course each in History, Political Science and Speech, for a total of 22 credits.
- The Minor in Military Science at Ferris State University <<http://catalog.ferris.edu/programs/488/>> requires at least 19 credits including four 4-credit upper-level Military Science courses and one course in American military history.
- The Minor in Military Science at the University of Louisville <<https://louisville.edu/undergraduatecatalog/degrees/minors/military-science-minor.html>> requires, for students without military experience, eight courses in Military Science at all levels from 100 to 400, plus one of two courses on military history and one course in military physical training, for a total of twenty-three credits. For students with two years of military experience, the minor requires twelve credits of upper-level courses in military science, one of the two History courses required by the larger minor, the physical training course and one additional course chosen from a menu of nine History courses and three Political Science courses, for a total of twenty credits. The minor in Aerospace Studies at the same school <https://louisville.edu/undergraduatecatalog/u09_s10/programs/minors/aerospace-studies-minor.html> requires, for students with no prior military experience, sixteen credits of Aerospace Studies at all levels plus two courses chosen from a menu of History courses on U.S. foreign policy or on Africa, Asia or Latin America, or four courses in Political Science, or three to six credits of language study beyond the requirements of the student's major, for a total of twenty-two credits. For students who begin the minor after their sophomore year or who have two years of military experience, this minor requires four upper-level courses on Aerospace Studies plus three courses from the same menu of disciplinary courses, for a total of twenty-one credits.
- The Minor in Leadership at Slippery Rock University <<http://www.sru.edu/academics/Documents/Curriculum-Guides/BISS/Military-Science/LEADERSHIP-MINOR.pdf>> requires nineteen credits in courses in Military Science (sixteen at the upper level) plus two courses chosen from a menu of four courses in Management, two courses in Political Science, five courses in History, and one course in Geography, for a total of twenty-five credits.

Other minors in military science at schools comparable to Michigan State include only courses in Military Science and/or Aerospace Studies. This includes the Minor in Military Science at the Ohio State University

<http://ascnet.osu.edu/global/shared/major_minors/MilitaryScience.pdf> (24 credits) and the Minor in Aerospace Studies at the same school <http://ascnet.osu.edu/global/shared/major_minors/Air%20Science%20Minor%20Update%208-5-10%2021.pdf> (21 credits); the Minor in Military Science and Leadership at Eastern Michigan University <http://catalog.emich.edu/preview_program.php?catoid=10&poid=4695&returnto=1451> (20 credits); and the Minor in Military Science and Leadership at Central Michigan University <http://www.cmich.edu/academics/humanities_social_behavioral_sciences/CHSBSDepartments/CHSBSMilitaryScienceandLeadership/CHSBSMSLTheMilitaryScienceMinor/Pages/default.aspx> (27-35 credits).

- B. Since Michigan State already has programs in Aerospace Studies and Military Science and large, active groups of cadets in both, this is the appropriate institution for this program.
- C. Because Aerospace Studies and Military Science are not academic units, they cannot house a program like this. Because every person doing the minor will need to take at least one History course, whereas the other required

course can be taken in one of four other disciplines, History is the appropriate academic unit to house the minor.

D. The purpose of this minor is both to prepare cadets for active duty service and to provide all interested students with the opportunity to study one of the nation's major instruments of power, the United States military. In addition to studying military organization, missions, operations and history, the student will gain a broad perspective on the military in general by analyzing all the service branches of the Armed Forces from a historical and social scientific perspective. This fits well with the mission of the College of Social Science "[t]o create, disseminate, and apply knowledge in the social, behavioral and economic sciences, and to enhance what we know through interactions with other disciplines and professions across campus and beyond." The minor will also enable students who enroll in it to profit from the college's mission is "to advance[e] knowledge by gaining a deeper understanding of the human and social dimensions of the world around us." (Both quotations from "Sustaining the Momentum and Framing New Solutions: A Strategic Agenda for the Social, Behavioral, and Economic Sciences at Michigan State University, 2007-2012," <<http://www.socialscience.msu.edu/about/plan.html>>, accessed April 26, 2012). The minor also consorts well with the university's goal of "providing outstanding undergraduate . . . education to promising, qualified students in order to prepare them to contribute fully to society as globally engaged citizen leaders" and its strategic imperative to "[e]nhance the student experience by continually improving the quality of academic programs and the value of an MSU degree for undergraduate . . . students" (from Boldness by Design <http://boldnessbydesign.msu.edu/Design_Glance.asp>, accessed April 26, 2012).

E. Faculty who were instrumental in developing the program include: Lieutenant Colonel Michael Connelly, Professor of Aerospace Studies; Lieutenant Colonel Jeff McDonald, Professor of Military Science; Professors Walter Hawthorne and Emily Tabuteau of the Department of History; and Professor Mahesh Nalla and Dr. Shannon Burton of the School of Criminal Justice. The Aerospace Studies courses in the minor will be taught by Col. Connelly and Captain Brian Regulinski, Assistant Professor of Aerospace Studies. The Military Science courses in the minor will be taught by Col. McDonald, Douglas Muivaney, Margret Mieras, and Nicholas Nelson. The History, Criminal Justice, Political Science, Psychology and Sociology courses in the minor will be taught by the professors who regularly teach these courses.

F. See separate assessment form.

G. Minor in Defense Studies and Leadership

The minor in Defense Studies and Leadership is offered to any student completing at least 22 credits from the course of study listed below. The minor not only prepares the cadet for active duty service but provides any student the opportunity to study one of the nation's major instruments of power, the United States military. In addition to studying military organization, missions, operations and history, the student will gain a broad perspective on the military in general by analyzing all the service branches of the Armed Forces from a historical and social scientific perspective. This minor is administered by the Department of History.

Requirements of the Minor in Defense Studies and Leadership (22 credits):

1.	One of the courses in each of the following sets (4 credits):			
A.	AS 111 Foundations of the United States Air Force I		1	
	MS 110 Army Leadership and Officer Development	1		
B.	AS 112 Foundations of the United States Air Force II			1
	MS 120 Introduction to Army Leadership and Problem Solving			1
C.	AS 211 Evolution of USAF Air and Space Power I	1		
	MS 210 Values and Ethics of Army Leaders			1
D.	AS 212 Evolution of USAF Air and Space Power II	1		
	MS 220 Challenges in Army Leadership	1		
2.	Both of the courses in one of the following sets (6 credits):			
A.	AS 321 Air Force Leadership Studies I		3	
	AS 322 Air Force Leadership Studies II			3
B.	MS 310 Leading and Problem Solving in Army Units			3
	MS 320 Army Small Unit Tactics and Leadership		3	
3.	Both of the courses in one of the following sets (6 credits):			
A.	AS 421 National Security Affairs		3	
	AS 422 National Security Affairs and Preparation for Active Duty		3	
B.	MS 410 Adaptive Army Leadership			3
	MS 420 Army Leadership in a Complex World	3		
4.	One of the following courses (3 credits):			
	HST 304 The American Civil War <i>United States</i>			3
	HST 326 <i>U.S.</i> Foreign Relations Since 1914			3
	HST 328 Military History of the United States 1900-Present			3
	HST 390 History of International Relations			3
	HST 395 <i>The</i> Social History of War			3
	HST 414 World War II: Causes, Conduct and Consequences		3	
5.	One of the following courses (3 credits):			
	CJ 422 Comparative and Historical Criminal Justice			3
	CJ 439 Homeland Security		3	
	CJ 473 Comparative Constitutional Law		3	
	PLS 140 Government and Politics of the World	3		
	PLS 344 Politics of the Third World			3
	PLS 362 Foreign Policy <i>in</i>			3
	PLS 363 International Political Conflict			3
	PSY 255 Industrial and Organizational Psychology			3
	SOC 331 Political Sociology			

3

H. Not applicable
I. Not applicable

16. Are there admissions requirements for this program?:

Grade or grade-point average requirements and if so in which course(s), portfolio requirement, audition, essay, etc. If there are not admission requirements other than those required by the University policy indicate "none".

None.

DEPARTMENT LEVEL APPROVAL STATUS

Approved: Department of History
4/29/2012 9:16:02 PM by Emily Tabuteau for Walter W. Hawthorne III, Chairperson

SIGNOFFS STATUS

Signed Off: Department of Aerospace Studies
4/30/2012 9:21:07 AM by Michael Connelly for Eugene H. Quintanilla, Chairperson

Signed Off: School of Criminal Justice
4/30/2012 10:16:05 AM by Melissa Christle (Burrier) for Edmund McGarrell, Director

Signed Off: Department of History
4/29/2012 9:16:26 PM by Emily Tabuteau for Walter W. Hawthorne III, Chairperson

Signed Off: Department of Military Science
4/30/2012 8:07:04 AM by Jeff McDonald for David B. Taylor, Chairperson

Signed Off: Department of Political Science
5/1/2012 2:41:55 PM by Richard Hula for Richard Hula, Chairperson

Signed Off: Department of Psychology
4/30/2012 11:35:29 AM by Kevin Ford for Juli S. Wade, Chairperson

Signed Off: Department of Sociology
4/29/2012 10:02:57 PM by Tobias TenEyck for Ray Jussaume, Chairperson

COLLEGE LEVEL APPROVAL STATUS

Approved: College of Social Science
5/29/2012 1:59:35 PM by Jeanne Kalin for Thomas Summerhill, Associate Dean

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UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

The department offers a Bachelor of Arts degree in History and a Bachelor of Arts degree in History Education for student's pursuing teacher certification. Students interested in teacher certification should contact the student affairs advisor in the College of Education.

A Minor in Defense Studies and Leadership is also available.

HISTORY

Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts Degree in History

1. The University requirements for bachelor's degrees as described in the *Undergraduate Education* section of this catalog; 120 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Arts degree in History.

The University's Tier II writing requirement for the History major is met by completing one of the following courses: History 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, or 488. Those courses are referenced in item 3.a.(3) below.

2. The requirements of the College of Social Science for the Bachelor of Arts degree. The completion of 12 of the 15 credits required for the College of Social Science SOCIAL SCIENCE REQUIREMENT (referenced in section I. A. under the heading *Graduation Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science Degrees* in the college statement), must either be taken in one disciplinary department or have a thematic unity. A thematic unity must be approved by the undergraduate advisor for History majors.

3. The following requirements for the major:

	CREDITS
a. The following History courses:	33 to 40
(1) The following course (3 credits):	
HST 201 Historical Methods and Skills	3
(2) Three of the following courses (12 credits):	
HST 140 World History to 1500	4
HST 150 World History since 1500	4
HST 202 U.S. History to 1876	4
HST 203 U.S. History since 1876	4
HST 205A The Ancient Mediterranean from 3000 BCE to 400 CE	4
HST 205B Europe in the Middle Ages from 400 to 1500	4
HST 206 European History since 1500	4
HST 208 Introduction to African History, Culture and Society	4
HST 209 Traditional East Asia	4
HST 210 Modern East Asia	4
(3) Two of the following courses (8 credits):	
HST 480 Seminar in American History (W)	3
HST 481 Seminar in Ancient History (W)	3
HST 482 Seminar in Medieval History (W)	3
HST 483 Seminar in Modern European History (W)	3
HST 484 Seminar in African History (W)	3
HST 485 Seminar in Asian History (W)	3
HST 486 Seminar in Latin American History (W)	3
HST 487 Seminar in Comparative History (W)	3
HST 488 Seminar in International Relations (W)	3
HST 492H Senior Honors Seminar	3
The completion of this requirement satisfies the department's capstone course requirement. With the prior approval of the undergraduate advisor and internship coordinator, an internship taken for at least 3 credits may be substituted for the capstone course requirement.	
<i>Exception: credits in History 490 or 499H may not be used to satisfy this requirement.</i>	
(4) A minimum of 6 credits in History courses in each of the following areas:	
(a) United States History	
(b) European History	
(c) African, Asian, or Latin American History	
(5) History electives: Additional credits in History courses at the 300-400 level as needed to meet the requirement of at least 33, but not more than 40, credits in courses in the major.	
b. Second-year competency in a foreign language. This requirement may be satisfied by placing into a 300-level foreign language course based on a Michigan State University placement test. Credits used to satisfy this requirement may be used to satisfy the College of Social Science requirement of credits in courses in the College of Arts and Letters.	

HISTORY EDUCATION

The Bachelor of Arts degree in History Education is designed to train students teach history in elementary and secondary schools.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts Degree in History Education

1. The University requirements for bachelor's degrees as described in the *Undergraduate Education* section of this catalog; 120 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Arts degree in History Education.
 The University's Tier II writing requirement for the History Education major is met by completing one of the following courses: History 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, or 488. Those courses are referenced in item 3.c. below.
2. Students in the History Education major are not required to complete the College of Social Science requirements referenced under the heading *Graduation Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science Degrees* in the the *College of Social Science* section of this catalog.
3. The following requirements for the major:

	CREDITS
a. All of the following courses:	22
HST 140 World History to 1500	4
HST 150 World History since 1500	4
HST 201 Historical Methods and Skills	3
HST 202 U.S. History to 1876	4
HST 203 U.S. History since 1876	4
HST 320 History of Michigan	3
b. One 300-400 level history course that is not on the United States. The course must be approved by the student's academic advisor and may not have been used to fulfill any other requirement.	
c. One of the following courses (3 credits):	
HST 480 Seminar in American History (W)	3
HST 481 Seminar in Ancient History (W)	3
HST 482 Seminar in Medieval History (W)	3
HST 483 Seminar in Modern European History (W)	3
HST 484 Seminar in African History (W)	3
HST 485 Seminar in Asian History (W)	3
HST 486 Seminar in Latin American History (W)	3
HST 487 Seminar in Comparative History (W)	3
HST 488 Seminar in International Relations (W)	3
d. Two 300-400 level history courses approved by the student's academic advisor. These courses may not be used to fulfill any other requirement.	
4. All of the following courses (9 credits):	
GEO 204 World Regional Geography	3
GEO 221 Introduction to Geographic Information	3
GEO 330 Geography of the United States and Canada	3
5. A secondary disciplinary teaching minor chosen from the list of approved secondary education minors for teacher certification. Refer to the <i>Teacher Certification</i> section of the <i>Department of Teacher Education</i> . (20 to 26 credits)	
6. Both of the following courses (6 credits):	
TE 150 Reflections on Learning	3
TE 250 Human Diversity, Power and Opportunity in Social Institutions	3
7. One of the following groups of courses (15 credits):	
a. All of the following courses for secondary majors:	
TE 302 Learners and Learning in Contexts - Secondary (W)	4
TE 407 Teaching Subject Matter to Diverse Learners - Secondary (W)	5
TE 408 Crafting Teaching Practice - Secondary (W)	6
b. All of the following courses for elementary majors:	
TE 301 Learners and Learning in Contexts - Elementary (W)	4
TE 401 Teaching of Subject Matter to Diverse Learners - Elementary	5
TE 402 Crafting Teaching Practice - Elementary (W)	6

Insert ①

SPECIALIZATION IN AFRICAN AMERICAN HISTORY AND CULTURE

The Specialization in African American History and Culture, which is administered by the Department of History, is designed to:

1. Help students to better understand and appreciate African American art, history, literature, music, and religion.
2. Help students to become more aware of the role of African Americans within the context of American history.
3. Promote scholarship in African American history and culture.

Students who plan to complete the requirements for the specialization must contact the undergraduate advisor for African American History and Culture in the Department of History and sign a statement of interest in the specialization. The student's program of study for the specialization must be approved by that advisor.

With the approval of the department and college that administer the student's degree program, courses that are used to satisfy the requirements for the specialization may also be used to satisfy the requirements for the bachelor's degree.

MINOR IN DEFENSE STUDIES AND LEADERSHIP

The Minor in Defense Studies and Leadership, which is administered by the Department of History, provides students with a broad perspective on the military with analysis of all service branches of the Armed Forces from a historical and social scientific perspective. It also prepares current cadets for active duty service.

The minor is available as an elective to students who are enrolled in bachelor's degree programs at Michigan State University. With the approval of the department and college that administers the student's degree program, the courses that are used to satisfy the minor may also be used to satisfy the requirements for the bachelor's degree. At least 12 unique credits counted towards the requirements for a student's minor must not be used to fulfill the requirements for that student's major.

Students who plan to complete the requirements for the minor should consult an undergraduate advisor in the Department of History.

Requirements for the Minor in Defense Studies and Leadership

				CREDITS
Students must complete 22 credits from the following:				
1.	One course from each of the following groups (4 credits):			
a.	AS	111	Foundation of the United States Air Force I	1
	MS	110	Army Leadership and Officer Development	1
b.	AS	112	Foundation of the United States Air Force II	1
	MS	120	Introduction to Army Leadership and Problem-Solving	1
c.	AS	211	The Evolution of USAF Air and Space Power I	1
	MS	210	Values and Ethics of Army Leaders	1
d.	AS	212	The Evolution of USAF Air and Space Power II	1
	MS	220	Challenges in Army Leadership	1
2.	One of the following groups of courses (6 credits):			
a.	AS	321	Air Force Leadership Studies I	3
	AS	322	Air Force Leadership Studies II	3
b.	MS	310	Leading and Problem Solving in Army Units	3
	MS	320	Army Small Unit Tactics and Leadership	3
3.	One of the following groups of courses (6 credits):			
a.	AS	421	National Security Affairs	3
	AS	422	National Security Affairs and Preparation for Active Duty	3
b.	MS	410	Adaptive Army Leadership	3
	MS	420	Army Leadership in a Complex World	3
4.	One of the following courses (3 credits):			
	HST	304	The American Civil War	3
	HST	326	United States Foreign Relations Since 1914	3
	HST	328	Military History of the United States 1900-Present	3
	HST	390	History of International Relations	3
	HST	395	The Social History of War	3
	HST	414	World War II: Causes, Conduct and Consequences	3
5.	One of the following courses (3 credits):			
	CJ	422	Comparative and Historical Criminal Justice	3
	CJ	439	Homeland Security	3
	CJ	473	Comparative Constitutional Law	3
	PLS	140	Government and Politics of the World	3
	PLS	344	Politics in the Third World	3
	PLS	362	Foreign Policy	3
	PLS	363	International Political Conflict	3
	PSY	255	Industrial and Organizational Psychology	3
	SOC	331	Political Sociology	3

Requirements for the Specialization in African American History and Culture

			CREDITS
1. Core (9 credits). The student must complete one of the following concentrations below:			
English			
ENG 349	African-American Literature I ¹	.....	3
ENG 350	African-American Literature II ¹	.....	3
ENG 450	Studies in African American Literature ¹	.....	3
History			
HST 310	African American History to 1876 ¹	.....	3
HST 311	African American History Since 1876 ¹	.....	3
HST 312	African American Women ¹	.....	3
2. Electives. The student must complete a minimum of 11 credits in at least three of the courses listed below. A student who meets the Core requirement by completing the English concentration must complete at least three courses outside the Department of English. A student who meets the Core requirement by completing the History concentration must complete at least three courses outside the Department of History.			
IAH 211C	Area Studies and Multicultural Civilizations: The Americas (D) ²	.....	4
IAH 241A	Creative Arts and Humanities: Music and Society in the Modern World (D) ²	.....	4
ENG 349	African-American Literature I ¹	.....	3
ENG 350	African-American Literature II ¹	.....	3
ENG 353	Women and Literature ³	.....	3
ENG 405	Language Use in the African-American Community	.....	3
ENG 450	Studies in African American Literature ¹	.....	3
ENG 463	Studies in Literature of Africa and the African Diaspora	.....	3
HST 310	African American History to 1876 ¹	.....	3
HST 311	African American History Since 1876 ¹	.....	3
HST 312	African American Women ¹	.....	3
HST 322	History of the American South	.....	3
HST 480	Seminar in American History ⁴	.....	3
MUS 130	Jazz Band	.....	1
MUS 131	Jazz Combo	.....	1
MUS 330	Advanced Jazz Improvisation I	.....	2
MUS 331	Advanced Jazz Improvisation II	.....	2
WRA 125	Writing: The American Ethnic and Racial Experience ²	.....	4

¹ This course may be used to satisfy either the requirement referenced in item 1, or the requirement referenced in item 2, but not both of those requirements.

² Only one of the following three courses may be used to satisfy the requirements for the Specialization in African American History and Culture: Writing, Rhetoric and American Cultures 125; Integrative Studies in Arts and Humanities 211C, 241A. That course may also be used to satisfy university requirements.

³ To be counted toward the requirements for the Specialization in African American History and Culture, the content of this course must focus on African American culture. The undergraduate advisor for African American History and Culture in the Department of History must approve in writing the content of this course before the student enrolls in the course.

⁴ To be counted toward the requirements for the Specialization in African American History and Culture, the content of this course must focus on African American history. The undergraduate advisor for African American History and Culture in the Department of History must approve in writing the content of this course before the student enrolls in the course.

Upon completion of the requirements for the Specialization in African American History and Culture, the student should contact the Chairperson of the Department of History and request certification for the completion of the specialization. After the certification is approved by the chairperson of the department and the Dean of the College of Social Science, the Office of the Registrar will enter on the student's academic record the name of the specialization and the date that it was completed. This certification will appear on the student's transcript.